



NP01

Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2012

2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

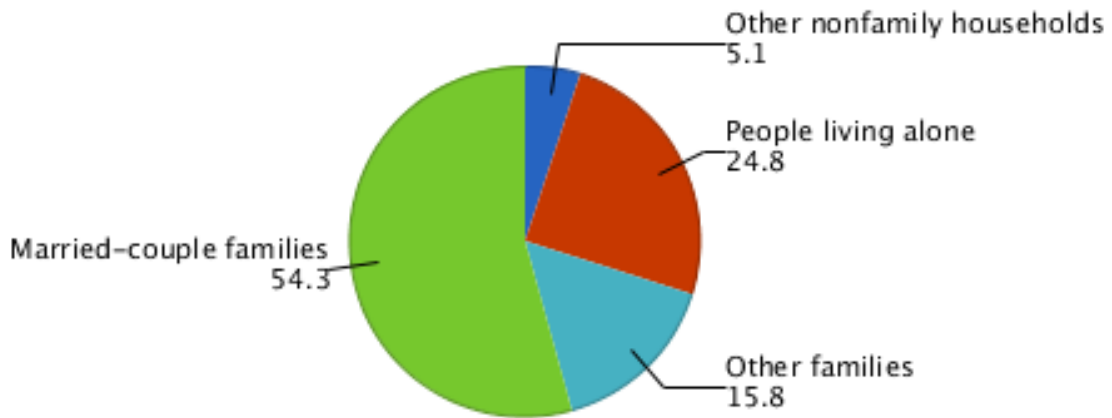
## Households and Families

In 2012 there were 169,000 households in York County, Pennsylvania. The average household size was 2.6 people.

Families made up 70 percent of the households in York County, Pennsylvania. This figure includes both married-couple families (54 percent) and other families (16 percent). Of other families, 6 percent are female householder families with no husband present and own children under 18 years. Nonfamily households made up 30 percent of all households in York County, Pennsylvania. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

In York County, Pennsylvania, 31 percent of all households have one or more people under the age of 18; 27 percent of all households have one or more people 65 years and over.

The Types of Households in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



Among persons 15 and older, 55 percent of males and 53 percent of females are currently married.

Population 15 years and over	Males	Females
Never married	30.5	24.7
Now married, except separated	55.0	52.9
Separated	2.2	2.5
Widowed	2.7	8.9
Divorced	9.6	10.9

In York County, Pennsylvania, 8,100 grandparents lived with their grandchildren under 18 years old. Of those grandparents, 38 percent of them had financial responsibility for their grandchildren.

## Nativity and Foreign Born

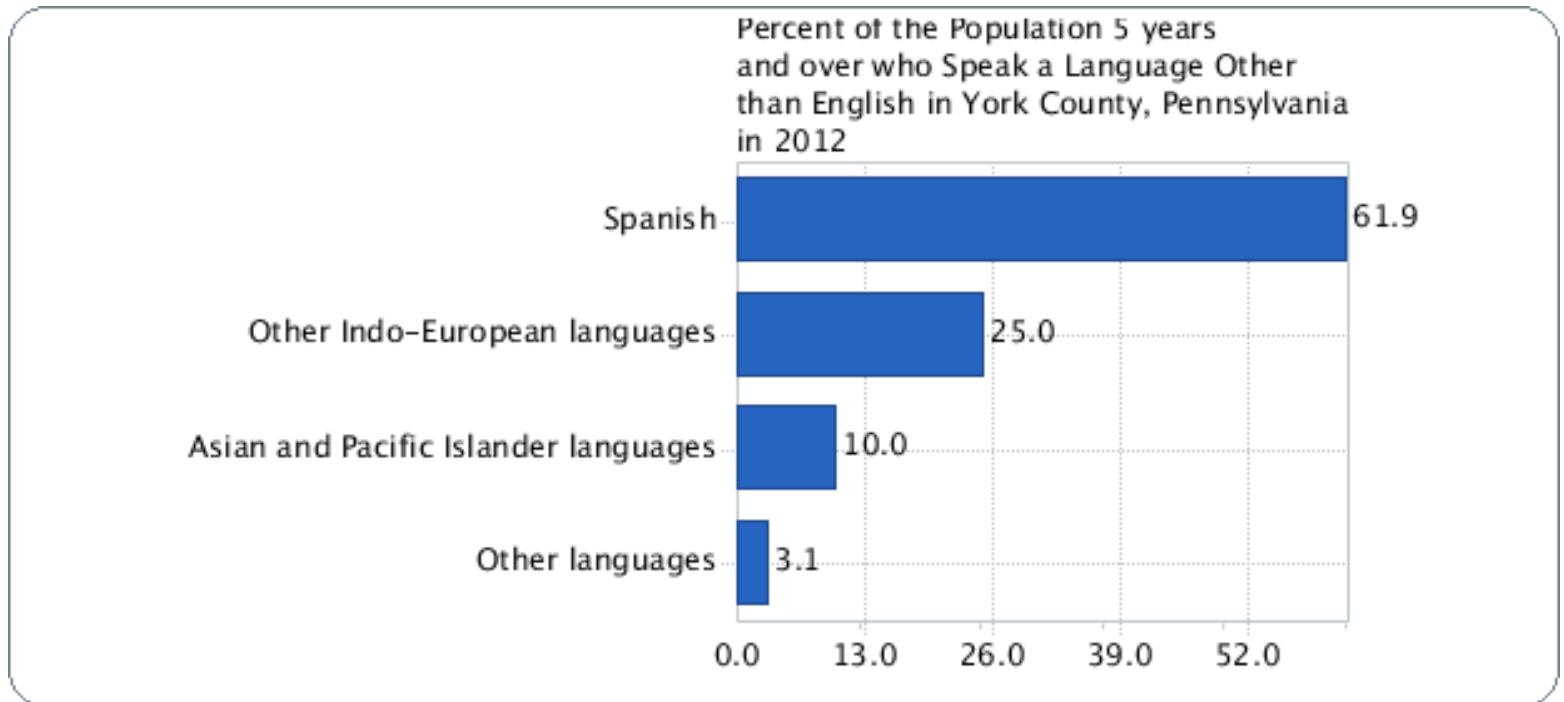
Ninety-seven percent of the people living in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012 were native residents of the United States. Sixty-eight percent of these residents were living in the state in which they were born.

Three percent of the people living in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012 were foreign born. Of the foreign born population, 56 percent were naturalized U.S. citizens, and 98 percent entered the country before the year 2010. Two percent of the foreign born entered the country in 2010 or later.

Foreign born residents of York County, Pennsylvania come from different parts of the world.

## Language

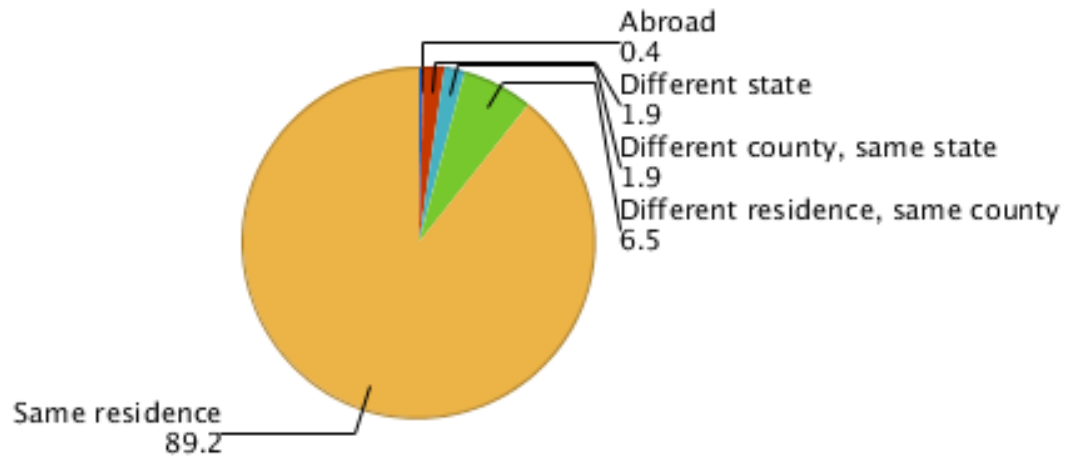
Among people at least five years old living in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012, 7 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 62 percent spoke Spanish and 38 percent spoke some other language; 35 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."



## Geographic Mobility

In 2012, 89 percent of the people at least one year old living in York County, Pennsylvania were living in the same residence one year earlier.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of York County, Pennsylvania in 2012

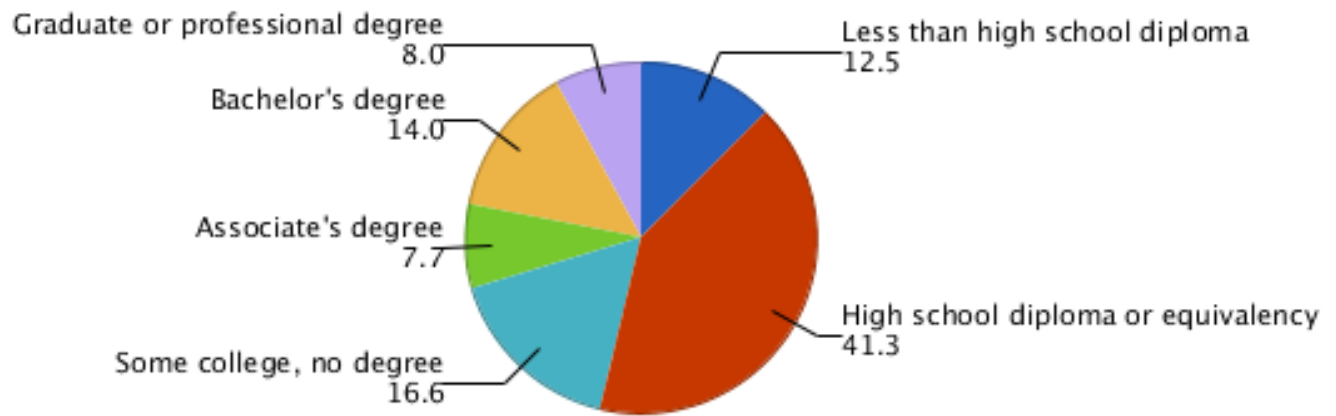


## Education

In 2012, 41 percent of people 25 years and over had a high school diploma or equivalency and 22 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Thirteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in York County, Pennsylvania was 106,000 in 2012. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 13,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 69,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 24,000.

## The Educational Attainment of People in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



## Disability

In York County, Pennsylvania, among the civilian noninstitutionalized population in 2012, 13 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 6 percent of people under 18 years old, to 10 percent of people 18 to 64 years old, and to 32 percent of those 65 and over.

## Employment Status and Type of Employer

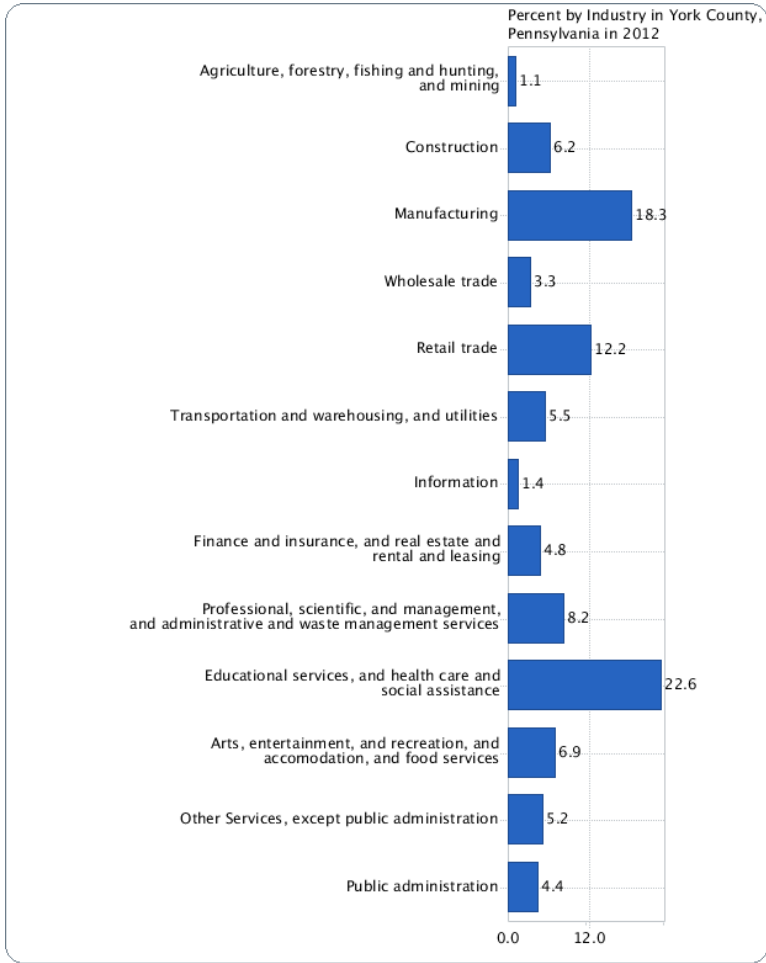
In York County, Pennsylvania, 61 percent of the population 16 and over were employed; 34 percent were not currently in the labor force.

Eighty-four percent of the people employed were private wage and salary workers; 11 percent were federal, state, or local government workers; and 5 percent were self-employed in their own (not incorporated) business.

Class of worker	Number	Percent
Private wage and salary workers	178,822	84.3
Federal, state, or local government workers	23,427	11.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	9,597	4.5

## Industries

In 2012, the civilian employed population 16 years and older in York County, Pennsylvania worked in the following industries:



## Occupations

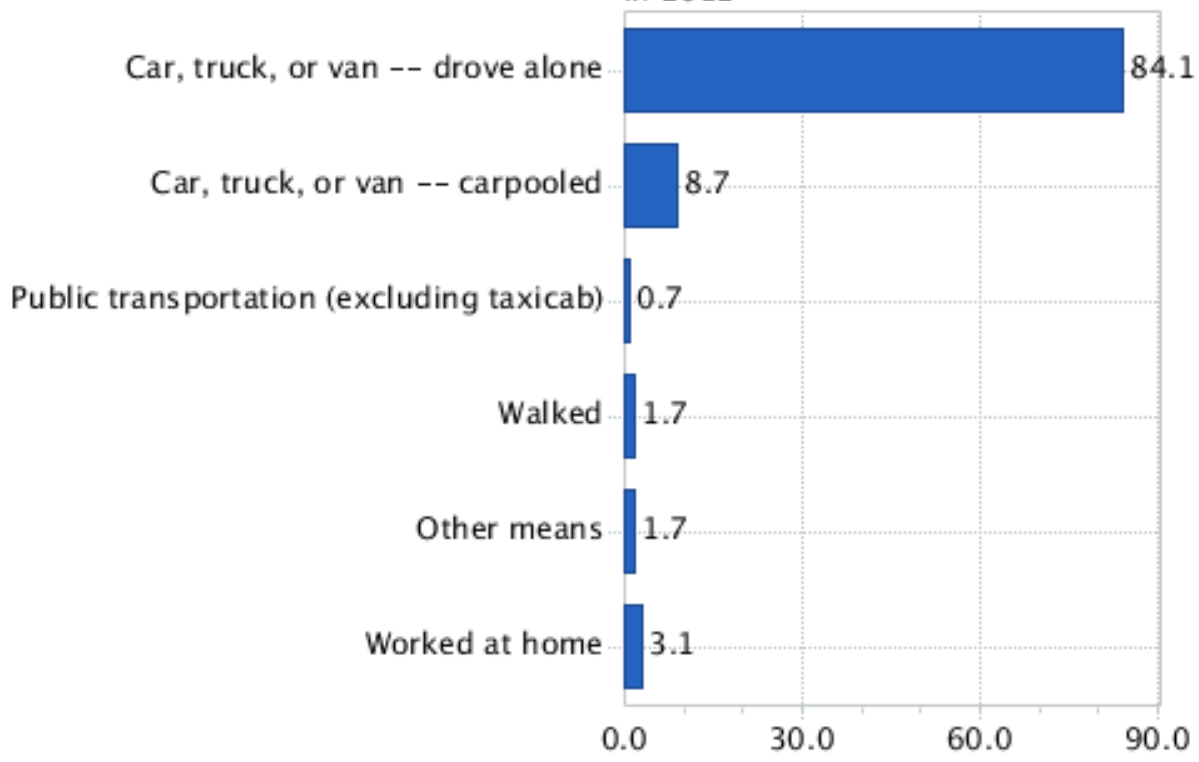
Occupations for the civilian employed population 16 years and over in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012:

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	Number	Percent
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	66,694	31.5
Service occupations	36,043	17.0
Sales and office occupations	50,569	23.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19,417	9.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	39,318	18.5

## Commuting to Work

Eighty-four percent of York County, Pennsylvania workers drove to work alone in 2012, and 9 percent carpoolled. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 27 minutes to get to work.

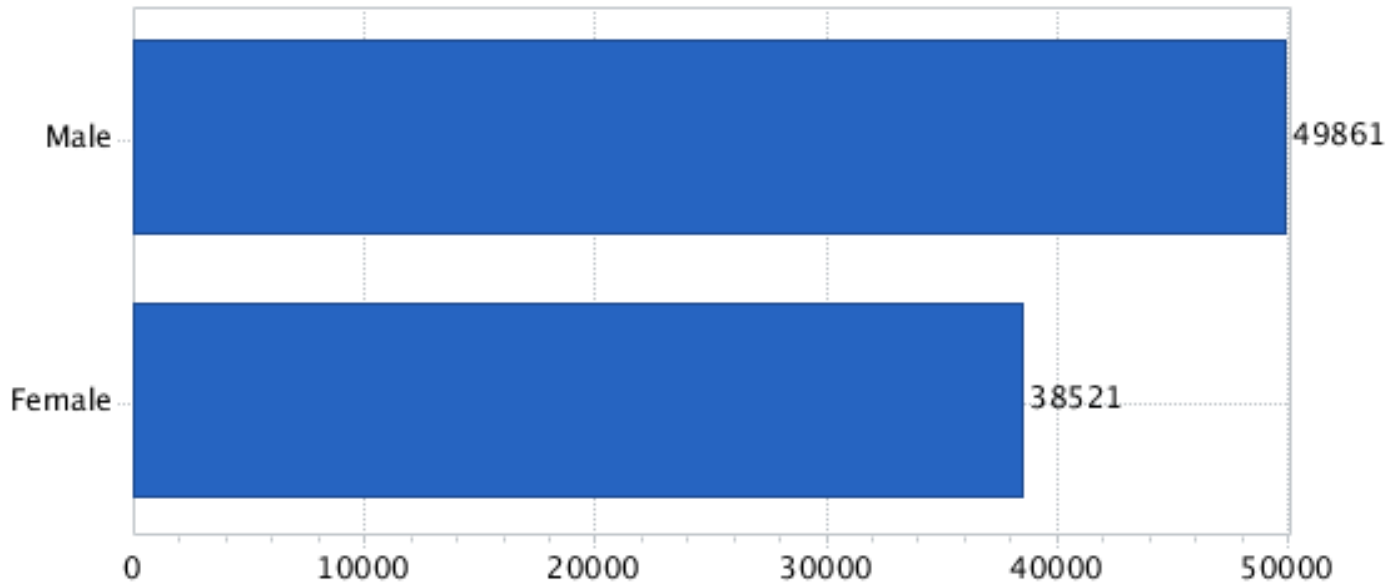
Percent of Workers 16 and over Commuting by Mode in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



## Income

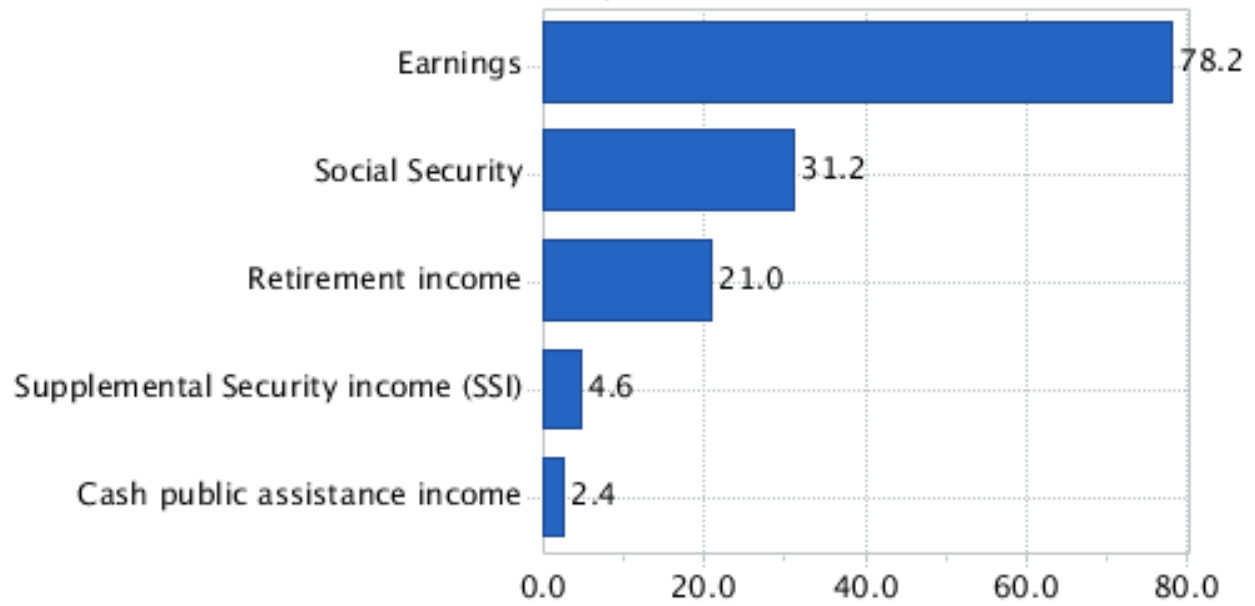
The median income of households in York County, Pennsylvania was \$55,648. Nine percent of households had income below \$15,000 a year and 6 percent had income over \$150,000 or more.

Median Earnings for Full-Time Year-Round Workers by Sex in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



Seventy-eight percent of the households received earnings and 21 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-one percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$18,331. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

Proportion of Households with Various Income Sources in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012

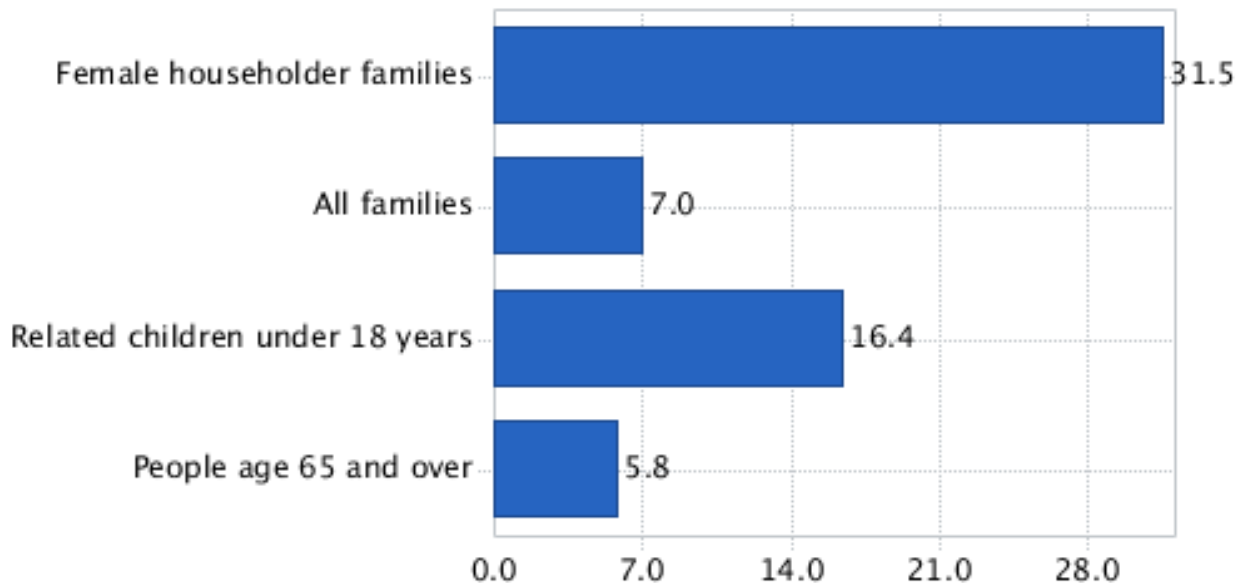


## Poverty and Participation in Government Programs

In 2012, 11 percent of people were in poverty. Sixteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 6 percent of people 65 years old and over. Seven percent of all families and 32 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.



Poverty Rates in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



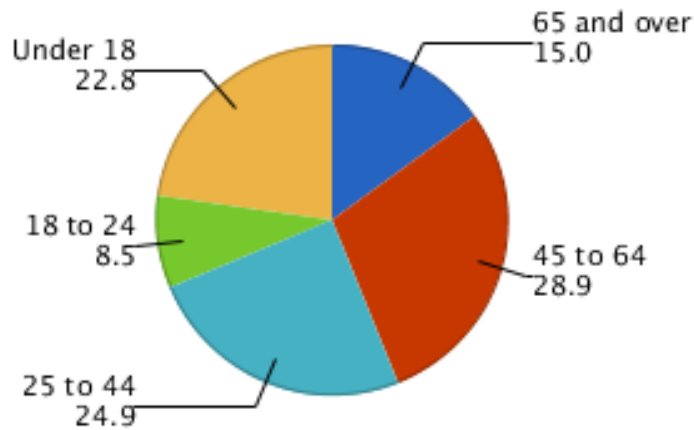
## Health Insurance

Among the civilian noninstitutionalized population in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012, 91 percent had health insurance coverage and 9 percent did not have health insurance coverage. For those under 18 years of age, 4 percent had no health insurance coverage. The civilian noninstitutionalized population had both private and public health insurance, with 75 percent having private coverage and 29 percent having public coverage.

## Population

In 2012, York County, Pennsylvania had a total population of 438,000 - 222,000 (51 percent) females and 216,000 (49 percent) males. The median age was 40.6 years. Twenty-three percent of the population was under 18 years and 15 percent was 65 years and older.

## The Age Distribution of People in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012

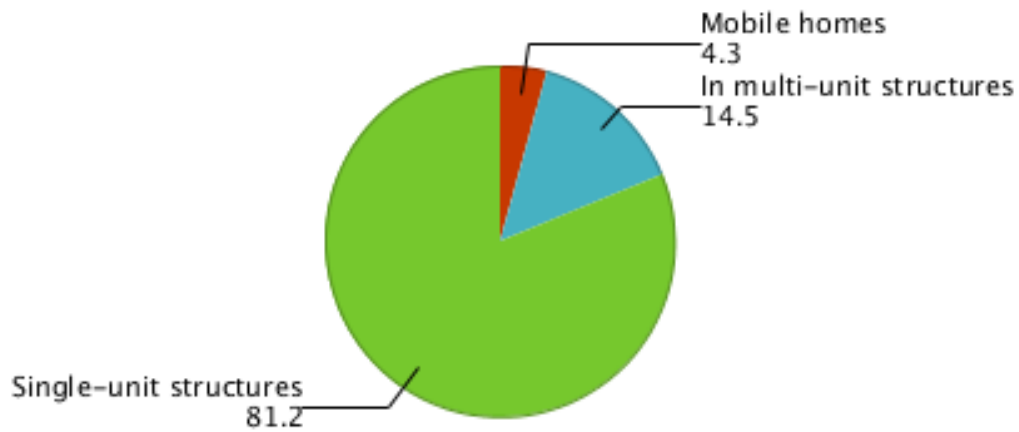


For people reporting one race alone, 91 percent were White; 6 percent were Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent were American Indian and Alaska Native; 1 percent were Asian; less than 0.5 percent were Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 2 percent were Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. Six percent of the people in York County, Pennsylvania were Hispanic. Eighty-six percent of the people in York County, Pennsylvania were White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

## Housing Characteristics

In 2012, York County, Pennsylvania had a total of 180,000 housing units, 6 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 81 percent were in single-unit structures, 15 percent were in multi-unit structures, and 4 percent were mobile homes. Twenty-nine percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

## The Types of Housing Units in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



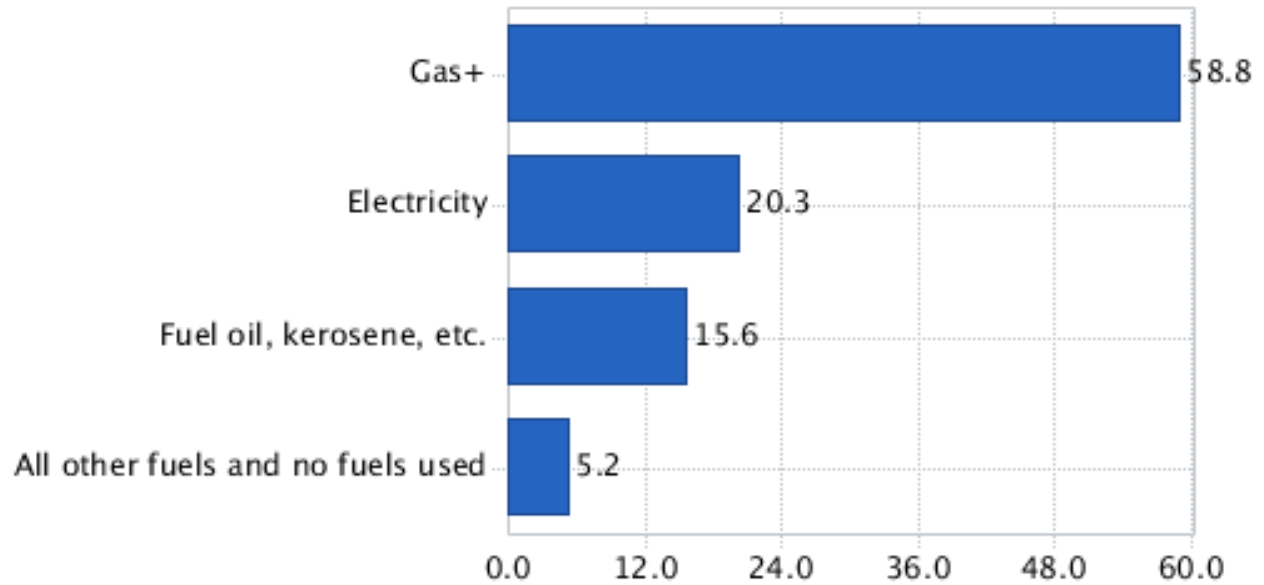
The median number of rooms in all housing units in York County, Pennsylvania is 6. Of these housing units, 70 percent have three or more bedrooms.

### Occupied Housing Unit Characteristics

In 2012, York County, Pennsylvania had 169,000 occupied housing units - 125,000 (74 percent) owner occupied and 43,000 (26 percent) renter occupied. Sixty-one percent of householders of these units had moved in since 2000. Sixty-nine percent of the owner occupied units had a mortgage. Two percent of the households did not have telephone service. Six percent had no vehicles available and another 25 percent had three or more.

Homes in York County, Pennsylvania were heated in the following ways:

House heating fuel used in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012

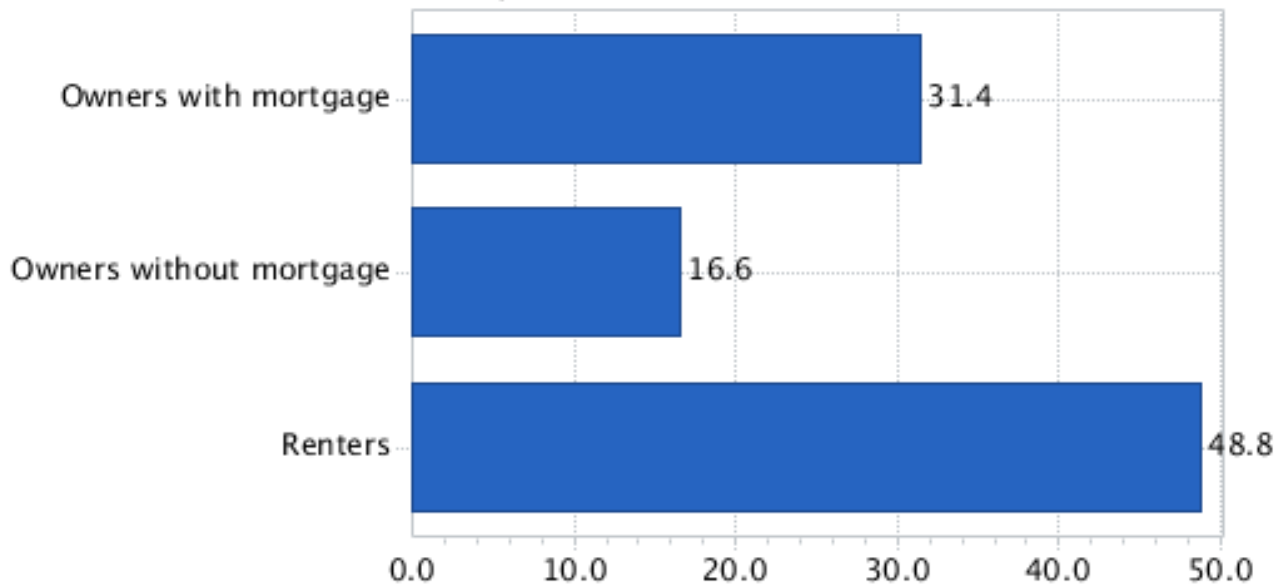


+this category includes utility, bottled, tank, or LP gas

## Housing Costs

The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,450, nonmortgaged owners \$502, and renters \$795. Thirty-one percent of owners with mortgages, 17 percent of owners without mortgages, and 49 percent of renters in York County, Pennsylvania spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

### Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in York County, Pennsylvania in 2012



(X) = Data item not available

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.